

# **EUPHA Newsletter 1, 2009**

Published: 29 January 2009

# In this newsletter:

- 1. EUPHA 2009: Lodz, Poland
- 2. Job opportunities
- 3. Interesting news
- 4. European NGOs working for public health in Europe
- 5. Upcoming Courses and Conferences
- 6. Interesting publications
- 7. European Commission: update
- 8. European Centre for Diseases Control: Eurosurveillance
- 9. WHO: new publications

# 1. EUPHA 2009: Lodz, Poland

In 2009, the second joint European Conference on Public Health will be held in Łódź, Poland from 25 to 28 November The conference is jointly organised by:

- EUPHA The European Public Health Association
- ASPHER The Association of Schools of Public Health in the European Region
- The Polish Association of Public Health
- The Nofer Institute of Occupational Medicine

The second announcement can be downloaded from our website. Abstract submission is now open until 1 May 2009 (midnight).

Please go to: http://www.eupha.org/site/upcoming\_conference.php for more information.

# 2. Job opportunities

# Research (HQ/HSR)

Organization unit: HQ/HSS Health Systems and Services (HQ/HSS) /World Health Organization Vacancy Notice No: HQ/09/HQ/HSS/FT16

Title: Executive Director Grade: D1 Duty Station: Geneva Switzerland

Deadline for application: **19 February 2009** 

Website: https://erecruit.who.int/public/hrd-cl-vac-view.asp?o\_c=1000&jobinfo\_uid\_c=20394&vacIng=en The Alliance for Health Policy and Systems Research is an international collaboration situated in the Health Systems and Services (HSS) cluster, that aims to promote the generation and use of health policy and systems research (HPSR) as a means to improve developing country health systems. The objectives of the Alliance are to:

- Stimulate the generation and synthesis of policy relevant health systems knowledge, encompassing evidence, tools and methods
- Promote the dissemination and use of health policy and systems research knowledge to improve the performance of health systems.
- Facilitate the development of capacity for the generation, dissemination and use of HPSR knowledge amongst researchers, policy makers and other stakeholders.

Description of duties:

- Conceptualise, develop and coordinate the Alliance strategy, work plan and budget, seeking inputs from Partners, the Scientific and Technical Advisory Committee (STAC), and WHO for approval by the Board.
- Oversee the implementation of the work plan and budget, and maintain an organizational structure and staffing plan to meet the goals and objectives of the Alliance, in accordance with the approved work plan.
- Facilitate internal communications between the organs of the Alliance (Board, STAC, Secretariat) and Partners including WHO, and ensure regular and productive meetings of the Alliance Board and STAC.
- Monitor and ensure the quality of all activities and products, including ensuring transparent and competitive procedures for the award of Alliance grants.
- Develop and implement a monitoring and evaluation framework for the Alliance and report to the Board and inform the STAC on a regular basis on the achievement of strategies and objectives and on the use of resources by the Alliance.
- Develop and implement a fundraising strategy for the Alliance.
- Liaise with donors, and other strategic partners to identify common interests and develop memoranda of understanding, grant agreements or other agreements in order to support the goals of the Alliance as approved by the Board.
- Act as a spokesperson and advocate for HPSR in general, and the Alliance specifically, through presentations and published articles, and represent the Alliance and WHO at inter-agency, international, regional and national research meetings, providing authoritative advice and technical expertise to internal and external partners.
- Advise the Assistant Director-General HSS on HPSR issues and contribute through membership of the HSS senior management team to the overall strategic directions, management and promotion of HSS.
- Liaise with other clusters of WHO (eg. IER) and other relevant departments and programmes (eg. TDR, HRP) on health systems research issues and act as an organizational focal for HPSR within WHO.

#### Looking for a new dynamic medical research environment?

The Center for Primary Health Care Research (CPF) may be looking for you. The CPF is a new collaborative venture of Lund University and Region Skåne in southern Sweden. We are located at the Clinical Research Centre, a translational research environment at Malmö University Hospital in the city of Malmö, Sweden.

Using primary health care as our arena, we will conduct world-class translational research in five program areas: • migration and neighborhoods • welfare diseases, medical epidemiology, and genetic epidemiology • research methods in family medicine and research on quality aspects of medical education • public health science and social epidemiology and • health economy, organization of health care, and evaluation of health and medical programs.

To improve the quality of our research, we will work closely with primary health care center and hospital personnel and with international collaborators at a number of universities, including Stanford and Harvard.

We are building our team and are looking for people to fill a number of positions. The CPF needs biostatisticians, postdoctoral research fellows, postdoctoral students, and doctoral students in epidemiology and physical activity. Interested? Send an informal letter to Jan.Sundquist@med.lu.se describing your qualifications and explaining why you want to be one of us. We look forward to hearing from you!

# Position for a M.D. Geneticist

Location: Laboratoire de génétique moléculaire, Institut Universitaire de Recherche Clinique, Montpellier, France (http://www.umd.be/u827/)

Description: The Molecular Genetic Center of the Hospital-University of Montpellier has an opening for a M.D. specialized in molecular genetics, with a strong background in human genetics including laboratory

diagnosis and research. The selected candidate will have first a contract of at least one year that may be followed by a permanent position. Our lab comprises 58 people including hospital, university and Inserm teams working close together.

Absolute Requirements : be a Medical Doctor from the EUROPEAN COMMUNITY with a strong background in human genetics.

The applicant will be expected to:

- 1. validate the requirements of genetic tests (pre-analytical expertise) of one or two diseases for which we work as a National Reference Laboratory
- 2. supervise the daily tasks of highly specialized technicians involved in in-depth molecular genetic diagnosis of these diseases,
- 3. validate and sign the results of molecular diagnosis in tight interaction with the other geneticists of the lab,
- 4. develop new diagnostic technologies,
- 5. participate in research effort (Inserm unit u827 entitled :"*Rare diseases:molecular pathology, functional studies and genetic databases*",

6. participate in the training and the teaching of medical, pharmaceutic, and scientific students. The selected candidate will be proficient in English and capable to attain proficiency in French at a reasonable notice.

Applications and CV and cover letter, complete with the names and addresses (including e-mail) of at least two referees are to be submitted to Prof. Mireille Claustres detailing past experience, motivations and future plans.

For further information, call Professor Mireille Claustres Chef de Service de génétique moléculaire CHU, UM1 et INSERM Directeur Unité Inserm U827 IURC, Institut Universitaire de Recherche Clinique, 641 avenue du Doyen Gaston Giraud 34093 Montpellier Cedex 5 France Tel +33 4 67 41 53 60 Mireille.Claustres@inserm.fr

# 3. Interesting news

# Change of Director at NIVEL, The Netherlands

On the 1st of January, a change of director took place at EUPHA's home base NIVEL – the Netherlands Institute of Health Care Research. Both directors, Prof. Jouke van der Zee and Prof. Jozien Bensing, stepped down. The incoming director is Prof. Peter Groenewegen.

### Finnish National Institute for Health and Welfare launched 1 January 2009

The new National Institute for Health and Welfare (THL) started operations on 1 January 2009, following the merger of the National Public Health Institute (KTL) and the National Research and Development Centre for Welfare and Health (STAKES).

New contact details:

National Institute for Health and Welfare (THL)

Tel. (exchange) +358 20 610 6000

E-mail addresses: firstname.lastname@thl.fi

Postal address: P.O. Box 30, FI-00271 Helsinki, Finland

Street address: Mannerheimintie 166, Helsinki

# In 2008, the Global Forum for Health research celebrated 10 years of achievements.

We effectively advocated around the "10/90" gap and drove the case for better targeted and prioritized research to address the health needs of poor populations -provided a forum for exchange, learning and innovation to decision-makers in research, funding and policy -developed high-quality evidence and tools that help guide decisions in research for health

But we could not do this alone. We thank all those who have contributed to our success: participants in Forum meetings, partners in numerous activities, Foundation Council members, staff and of course funders.

Download the publication on the Global Forum's 10th anniversary: English: http://www.globalforumhealth.org/filesupld/anniv10/pub/10yearsGlobalForum.pdf French: http://www.globalforumhealth.org/filesupld/anniv10/pub/10AnsGlobalForum.pdf See the photos of our two anniversary celebrations this year: http://www.globalforumhealth.org/more/000\_\_10thanniversary.php Read anniversary messages from our stakeholders around the world: http://www.globalforumhealth.org/more/000\_\_wishes10.php

# European Commission's press release on safe, innovative and accessible medicines: a renewed vision for the pharmaceutical sector.

The EU has been losing ground in pharmaceutical innovation. European patients still suffer from inequalities in the availability of information about medicines, whilst counterfeits are on the rise. To address these challenges, the Commission has tabled a package, consisting of four key parts:

- 1. A communication to launch reflections on ways to improve market access and to develop initiatives to boost EU pharmaceutical research.
- 2. A proposal to tackle the growing issues of counterfeiting and illegal distribution of medicines,
- 3. Proposals to enable citizens to have access to high-quality information on prescription-only medicines,

4. Proposals to improve patient protection by strengthening the EU system for the safety monitoring ('pharmacovigilance') of medicines.

The full text of the press release and memos in all EU languages (in DOC, PDF, HTML, for download and further use) can be found at:

http://europa.eu/rapid/searchResultAction.do?search=OK&query=Indus&username=PROF&advanced= 0&guiLanguage=en

More information on Pharmecauticals in the EU can be found at: http://ec.europa.eu/enterprise/pharmaceuticals/index\_en.htm

# Innovative Community-based Ecosystem Management Interventions for Improved Dengue and Chagas Disease Prevention in Latin America and the Caribbean

A TDR/IDRC Research Initiative. Deadline for receipt of concept notes: Wednesday, 15 April 2009 Website: http://www.who.int/tdr/svc/grants/calls/innovative-ecosystem-management

English: Call for concept notes [PDF: 169Kb, 6 pages]

Spanish: Convocatoria para la presentación de notas conceptuales en catalán [PDF: 75Kb, 6 páginas] French: Demande de notes de synthèse en français [PDF: 140Kb, 5 pages]

The UNICEF/UNDP/World Bank/WHO Special Programme for Research and Training in Tropical Diseases (TDR), in collaboration with the International Development Research Centre (IDRC), invites concept notes for research projects on innovative community-based ecosystem management approaches to dengue and Chagas disease prevention in low and middle-income countries of Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC). It is expected that projects funded under this initiative will:

- lead to a better understanding of the interaction between ecological, biological, social and economic ("eco-bio-social") determinants of dengue and Chagas disease transmission in Latin America and the Caribbean;
- contribute to the development of inter-sectoral ecosystem management interventions for dengue and Chagas disease prevention; and
- contribute to innovation and application in public health policy and practice regarding ecosystem management interventions for communicable disease prevention.

Manager Innovative Ecosystem Management and Community Directed Interventions for Dengue and Chagas Disease Control

Special Programme for Research and Training in Tropical Diseases (TDR) - WHO 1211 Geneva 27 Switzerland

Tel: (+41-22) 791-3954, 3365 and 3398 Fax: (+41-22) 791-4854

Contact Dr Johannes Sommerfeld. Please send also a copy of the application to Dr. Olaf Horstick.

# Best Practices that incorporate a gender/ethnic equality perspective in health

http://devserver.paho.org/hq/index.php?option=com\_content&task=view&id=457&Itemid=207&Iang=en Deadline 31 January 2009 The Pan American Health Organization/World Health Organization (PAHO/WHO) is convening the second competition of Best Practices that incorporate a gender/ethnic equality perspective in health, within the framework of the celebration of the International Women's Day that will take place in Washington DC.

In this competition, two experiences will be selected and rewarded. During the Celebration, an award will be given to the winning Best Practice for each of the following categories:

- An organization related to the public sector (Ministry of Health, another Sector–Education, Ministry of Women -, NGO or academic institution that works with the public health sector) that has developed a Best Practice incorporating a gender perspective in health that includes populations of ethnic origin (indigenous population, African descent, migrant, displaced).
- A regional, national or local project and/or program developed or supported by PAHO that includes a gender equality approach.

A representative per each of the two winning Best Practice will be invited by the Director of PAHO, Dr Mirta Roses, to present the experience during the International Women's Day celebration on 9 March 2009 in Washington, D.C. Furthermore, each institution that represents the winning experience will receive five thousand dollars in order to publish the Best Practice and lessons learned, using a PAHO Best Practice template, that then will be disseminated and included in PAHO database of Best Practices for Mainstreaming Gender Equality in Health.

For more information please send an e-mail to: buenasprac@paho.org

# **Oxford University Press information**

As you are already aware, Oxford University Press provides a range of educational resources for the healthcare industry. Your online book club allows your members to purchase copies of our medical books at a discounted rate. However, we now offer a bespoke publishing programme that provides you with the following:

- High discounts on bulk purchases
- Customised editions we can print your logo on the front cover and add a 'with compliments of...' message on the inside cover
- Branded bookmarks to accompany each copy of the title to fit your own design and requirements
- Chapter off-prints so that you can select the most relevant material from the book and create a smaller bespoke guide

This programme allows you to brand copies of our smaller pocket books (or create smaller books by taking off-prints from the larger texts) and give these away or sell on to new members / those who renew their membership. They also make excellent educational tools and conferences and workshops. Please see below for an update on our titles, as well as the new medical catalogue which is attached to this email. If you require any further information, please don't hesitate to contact me.

Sarah Borien, Medical Sales Executive Academic Division

E: sarah.borien@oup.com

# NIHES: Master of Science in Health Sciences with focus on Public Health

Nihes offers a Master of Science in Health Sciences with focus on Public Health that will provide you with the necessary skills.

Do you want to add an international dimension to your career as a researcher in public health? To combine research with the practice of public health? Or to increase your eligibility for involvement in a PhD research project? If these are your ambitions, Nihes can provide you with the right research training in public health at graduate and postgraduate level.

If you are interested to join us in the 2009-10 academic year, please submit your online application before, March 1, 2009.

If you have any questions regarding your application please contact:

Netherlands Institute for Health Sciences, Educational Support Center (DCO) Room Ee308, PO Box 2040, 3000 CA Rotterdam, The Netherlands

Phone: +31 (0)10 703 8450, Fax: +31 (0)10 704 4680, E-mail: info@nihes.nl

# 4. European NGOs working for public health in Europe

This new section will introduce a different NGO working for public health in Europe every month. This month: the Health & Environment Alliance (HEAL) http://www.env-health.org/.

The Health and Environment Alliance aims to raise awareness of how environmental protection improves health. It achieves this by creating opportunities for better representation of citizens' and health experts' perspectives in the environment and health-related European policy-making. Membership includes a diverse network of 54 citizens', patients', women's, health professionals' and environmental organisations across Europe and has a strong track record in increasing public and expert engagement in both EU debates and the decision-making process. 11 members are international or European organisations and 43 works at national or local in 22 different countries. Aims:

- Make European citizens and NGOs more aware of policy changes that can help or hinder progress towards sustainable development
- Support the participation of citizens in policy making at the European level and represent their concerns
- Strengthen EU policies in favour of better protection of health and the environment
- Link significant research findings to recommendations on policy action

HEAL is pleased to present their latest publication entitled "*Choosing our Future – For A Healthier Life, Consume Chemicals in Moderation*!", published together with Mouvement pour les Droits et le Respect des Générations Futures (MDRGF) and David Ratte are delighted to present you their latest publication

The "Choosing our Future" comic strip highlights – in a humorous and simple way – the recent evidence of harm to health from certain widely used chemicals. The publication and associated website, produced in English and French, aim to provide readers with what is currently known about the links between health and man-made chemicals and examples of individual action and EU policy opportunities that can help produce changes for the better.

The book is divided into the four comic strips and five other sections: an introduction; explanations of certain key words in "Behind the dialogue" section, all of which are scientifically referenced; a "What you can do yourself" section; a chapter on EU chemicals policy, including REACH (Registration, Evaluation, Restriction and Authorisation of Chemicals); and, a glossary.

The four comic strip stories highlight different worrying aspects of exposure to man-made chemicals, such as the special vulnerabilities of the unborn baby and children, how synthetic substances are building up in our bodies, and how exposure to a mixture of chemicals known as the "cocktail effect" may be multiplying the adverse effects of exposure. The final story and texts suggest some alternatives found in an "organic life".

The stories touch on the health conditions associated with environmental risks, such as allergies, asthma, brain development disturbances, certain cancers due to disruption to our hormone system, and fertility problems. The publication explains the facts behind the dialogue, which are scientifically referenced. Other sections cover both what the individual and the EU can do to ensure and healthier and better future.

# 5. Upcoming courses and conferences

# Going International (Partner of EUPHA)

Going International (GI) promotes training and further education for experts and newcomers in public health and humanitarian assistance around the globe. The flagship of GI is the international course catalogue "medicine & health", a unique annual publication listing courses and congresses in the fields of biomedicine, public health and development cooperation. For further information: http://www.going-international.at/index.php?lang=EN

Title	4-Day Certificate Course "Introduction to Health Technology Assessment"
Date	February 25 to 28, 2009
Place	Hall i.T., Austria
Organiser	UMIT - University for Health Sciences, Medical Informatics and Technology
More information	Ruth Schwarzer Phone: +43-50-8648-3929 Fax: +43-50-8648-673929

Title	5th World Congress World Institute of Pain - WIP
Date	March 13-16, 2009
Place	New York, United States
Organiser	UEMS
More information	http://www.uems.net

Title	17th Annual Public Health Forum
Date	25th & 26th March 2009
Place	Brighton, UK
Organiser	UK Public Health Association

Title	University of Liverpool, Division of Public Health "Improving Health in Europe"
Date	20 <sup>th</sup> – 24 <sup>th</sup> April 2009.
Place	Liverpool UK
Organiser	Liverpool University
More information	Christopher.Birt@liv.ac.uk or n.gotch@liv.ac.uk

Title	World Health Care Congress Europe
Date	13-14 May 2009
Place	Brussels, Belgium
Organiser	WHCCE
More information	http://www.worldcongress.com/events/HR09015/

TitleThe Campbell Collaboration colloquium Conference on Better evidence for a<br/>better worldDateMay 18–19, 2009PlaceOslo, NorwayMore informationhttp://www.campbellcollaboration.org/Colloquium/Colloquium.shtml

Title	5th International Conference theme: Social and Societal Influences on Equity in Health
Date	June 9, 11 2009
Place	Crete, Greece
Organiser	International Society for Equity in Health (ISEqH)
Deadline abstracts	February 28, 2009
More information	http://www.iseqh-conference2009.com/

Life Sciences' 2 <sup>nd</sup> World Cancer Congress 2009
way to Future Medicine
22-25, 2009
ng International Convention Center, China
//www.bitlifesciences.com/cancer2009

Title	1 <sup>st</sup> International student medical congress Kosice
Date	23-25 June 2009
Place	Kosice, Slovakia
Organiser	ISMCK
More information	www.upjs.sk/ismck

Title

Intervention mapping for HIV/AIDS prevention: designing theory-based and evidence-based programs

Date	29 June – 3 July 2009
Place	Maastricht, the Netherlands
Organiser	University of Maastricht
More information	Ms Anja Ronken, anja.ronken@fd.unimaas.nl

Title	Euroscience Open Forum (ESOF2010) Passion for Science
Date	2-7 July 2010
Place	Torino, Italy
Deadline abstracts	15 June 2009
More information	http://www.esof2010.org/media/call_sc_pr/data

Title	Summer school on health law and ethics
Date	2 <sup>nd</sup> /3 <sup>rd</sup> week of July 2009
Place	Rotterdam, the Netherlands
Organiser	The Erasmus Obervatory on Health Law
More information	www.erasmusobservatoryonhealthlaw.nl

Title	2009 Summer School of the European Observatory on Health Systems and
	Policies
Date	26-31 July 2009
Place	Venice, Italy
Organiser	OBS
More information	summerschool2009@obs.euro.who.int

Title	The role of Health Promotion in the transition of the Nordic Welfare states
Date	20-22 August 2009
Place	Gothenburg, Sweden
Organiser	Nordic School of Public Health
Deadline abstracts	March 1, 2009
More information	www.nhv.se/HPconference2009

Swiss Public Health Conference: Gesundheitskompetenz
27-28 August 2009
Zurich, Switzerland
Public Health Schweiz
1 May 2009
www.public-health.ch

Title	26th International Conference of ISQua
Date	11-14 October 2009
Place	Dublin, Ireland
Organiser	International Society for Quality in Health Care
Deadline abstracts	16 February 2009
More information	http://www.isqua.org/Dublin2009-
	InternationalSocietyforQualityinHealthCareLtd.html

Title	7th European Congress of Community Psychology « Common values, diverse practices »
Date	October 29th to Friday, October 30th, 2009
Place	Paris France
Deadline abstracts	30 April 2009
More information	www.eccp-paris2009.com

# 6. Interesting publications

### Primary care quality management in Slovenia: Primary care in the WHO European Region.

Boerma WGW, Kringos DS, Verschuuren M., Pellny M., Bulc M.

WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 2008; 83 pages.

A new report by WHO (DK) in collaboration with NIVEL (NL) on how Slovenia is making use of available know-how and resources to improve the quality of primary care services, following Slovenia's pilot testing of the new WHO Primary Care Quality Management Tool.

Further information on NIVEL's acivities as a WHO Collaborating Centre is available at: www.nivel.eu

# Primary care quality management in Uzbekistan: Primary care in the WHO European Region

Boerma WGW, Kringos DS, Verschuuren M., Pellny M., Baymirova L.

WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 2008; 91 pages.

A new report by WHO (DK) in collaboration with NIVEL (NL) on Uzbekistan's participation in a pilot of the new WHO Primary Care Quality Management Tool. Its findings are followed by recommendations for policy action to improve the quality of primary care services in Uzbekistan.

Further information on NIVEL's acivities as a WHO Collaborating Centre is available at: www.nivel.eu

# The European APOLLO-project, 'Strategies and Best Practices for the Reduction of Injuries',

launched two reports on vulnerable road users. The first offers a comprehensive view on injuries to vulnerable road users and falls in pedestrians in the European Union, and the second is an evaluation report of an intervention on the prevention of child pedestrian injuries in Austria.

Bothe reports are available at:

http://www.eurosafe.eu.com/csi/eurosafe2006.nsf/wwwVwContent/l3wp5vulnerableroadusers.htm http://www.euroipn.org/apollo/WP5.htm

# **European Perinatal Health Report**

Visit our website to learn about the report and to download a free copy. To help you understand the media reaction to this landmark report, we are tracking and displaying all articles and video on this page. For more information, you can email the coordination team

(europeristat.coordination@gmail.com) or directly contact the official Scientific Committee representative from your country. Contact information is provided on this page. www.europeristat.com

# Healthcare in the UK

by Ian Greener. For more information please see: https://www.policypress.org.uk/catalog/product\_info.php?cPath=10054&products\_id=679

### **Global Forum Update on Research for Health Volume 5**

Fostering innovation for global health Available online as a PDF file [155p.] at: http://www.globalforumhealth.org/filesupld/global\_update5/Update5\_FullDoc.pdf Order a hard copy here, free of charge: http://www.globalforumhealth.org/hide/common/forms/orderpub/orderform.php

### A retrospective analysis of health systems in Denmark and Kaiser Permanente

Anne Frølich, Michaela L Schiøtz, Martin Strandberg-Larsen, John Hsu, Allan Krasnik, Finn Diderichsen, Jim Bellows, Jes Søgaard, Karen White BMC Health Services Research – December 2008 Available online at: http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1472-6963-8-252.pdf

Global Action for Health System Strengthening: Policy Recommendations to the G8 Task Force on Global Action for Health System Strengthening, January 16, 2009 Japan Center for International Exchange

The final report of the Working Group on Challenges in Global Health and Japan's Contributions was submitted to the Japanese and Italian governments in January 2009 for consideration for the 2009 G8 Summit agenda.

English: PDF file Full report [131p] at: http://www.jcie.org/researchpdfs/takemi/full.pdf

#### Healthy Societies: Addressing 21st Century Health Challenges

Prepared by Professor Ilona Kickbusch, Adelaide Thinker in Residence Department of the Premier and Cabinet. May 2008 - State of South Australia Available online PDF [62p.] at: http://www.thinkers.sa.gov.au/images/Kickbusch\_Final\_Report.pdf

# Improving Patient Safety in the EU Assessing the expected effects of three policy areas for future action

Annalijn Conklin, Anna-Marie Vilamovska, Han de Vries, Evi Hatziandreu Health and Consumer Protection Commission (DG SANCO) Available online PDF [148p.] at: http://www.rand.org/pubs/technical\_reports/2008/RAND\_TR596.pdf

# Primary health care delivery models in rural and remote Australia a systematic review

John Wakerman, John S Humphreys

, Robert Wells , Pim Kuipers , Philip Entwistle and Judith Jones BMC Health Services Research 2008, 8:276doi:10.1186/1472-6963-8-276. 29 December 2008 Available online as PDF file [31p.] at: http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1472-6963-8-276.pdf

# Health Situation in the Americas - Basic Indicators 2008

Pan American Health Organization (PAHO/WHO) Available online: English: http://devserver.paho.org/hq/index.php?option=com\_docman&task=doc\_download&gid=308&Itemid= Spanish:

http://devserver.paho.org/hq/index.php?option=com\_docman&task=doc\_download&gid=307&Itemid=

#### Global-health research architecture-time for mergers?

John-Arne Røttingen, Paulo Marchiori Buss, Sally Davies, Oumar Touré Department of Health, London, UK (SD); and Ministry of Health, Bamako, Mali (OT) The Lancet, Volume 373, Issue 9659, 17 January 2009 Website: http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/issue/current [subscription required]

### Tackling the burden of chronic diseases in the USA

The Lancet, Volume 373, Issue 9659, 17 January 2009 http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(09)60048-9/fulltext

### **Preventing Chronic Illness**

Health Affairs, January/February 2009 Available free online at: http://content.healthaffairs.org/cgi/content/full/28/1/36

# New series of policy briefs launched at WHO European Ministerial Conference Health Systems, Health and Wealth

A joint project between the Health Evidence Network and the European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies World Health Organization The briefs are available in English, French, German and Russian at

http://www.euro.who.int/HEN/policybriefs/20080814\_2

# Health systems and the challenge of communicable diseases. Experiences from Europe and Latin America

Open University Press. European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies series 2008 Editors: Richard Coker, Rifat Atun, Martin McKee Available online [297p.] at: http://www.euro.who.int/Document/E91946.pdf

#### Scoping Literature Review of Collaboration between Primary Care and Public Health Ruth Martin-Misener, Ruta Valaitis

A Report to the Canadian Health Services Research Foundation September 30, 2008 Available online PDF [38p.] at: http://fhs.mcmaster.ca/nursing/docs/MartinMisener-Valaitis-Review.pdf

The Remuneration of General Practitioners and Specialists in 14 OECD Countries: What are the Factors Influencing Variations across Countries?

### Rie Fujisawa and Gaetan Lafortune J

Health Working Papers OECD Health Working Papers NO.41 December 2008 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Available online PDF [63p.] at: http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/51/48/41925333.pdf

#### Caring for people with chronic conditions. A health system perspective

Open University Press. European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies series, WHO 2008 Available online PDF [290p.] at: http://www.euro.who.int/Document/E91878.pdf

# Historical Warnings of Future Food Insecurity with Unprecedented Seasonal Heat

David. S. Battisti and Rosamond L. Naylor Science *9 January 2009:* Vol. 323. no. 5911, pp. 240 – 244 DOI: 10.1126/science.1164363 Available online at: http://www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/323/5911/240

### Integrated Health Care for People with Chronic Conditions

Oxman AD, Bjørndal A, Flottorp S, Lewin S. Lindahl AK. Oslo: Norwegian Knowledge Centre for the Health Services, December 2008 The report, which is in English, can be downloaded at: http://www.kunnskapssenteret.no/Publikasjoner/5114.cms Download: http://www.kunnskapssenteret.no/binary?download=true&id=7746

### **Evidence Informed Health Policy**

This series of articles provides support for the use of research evidence in developing health policies Evidence-informed health policy 4 - Case descriptions of organizations that support the use of research evidence

John N Lavis, Ray Moynihan, Andrew D Oxman, Elizabeth J Paulsen Implementation Science 2008, **3**:56 (17 December 2008) Available online PDF at: http://www.implementationscience.com/content/pdf/1748-5908-3-56.pdf

# Managing chronic conditions: Experience in eight countries

Editors: Ellen Nolte, Cécile Knai, Martin McKee, World Health Organization 2008, on behalf of the European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies. WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, Denmark Full text of the book [PDF 1MB -202p.] at:http://www.euro.who.int/Document/E92058.pdf

# Effective Dissemination of Findings from Research – a compilation of essays

Foreword, Egon Jonsson Contributors: David Hailey, Jeremy Grimshaw, Martin Eccles, Craig Mitton, Carol E. Adair, Emily McKenzie, Scott Patten, Brenda Waye-Perry, Leif Rentzhog, Paul Taenzer, Christa Harstall, Saifee Rashiq, Pamela Barton, Don Schopflocher, Lynda Jobin The Institute of Health Economics (IHE) 2008 - University of Alberta Available online PDF [88p.] at: http://www.ihe.ca/documents/Dissemination\_0.pdf

#### The U.S. Commitment to Global Health - 2008 Report

Available online at: http://www.nap.edu/catalog.php?record\_id=12506

# Drug Spending In The U.S. And Abroad

http://content.healthaffairs.org/cgi/content/full/hlthaff.28.1.w125/DC3

# Tracking progress towards universal childhood immunisation and the impact of global initiatives: a systematic analysis of three-dose diphtheria, tetanus, and pertussis immunisation coverage

Stephen S Lim PhD a, David B Stein BA a, Alexandra Charrow BA a, Prof Christopher JL Murray MD The Lancet, Volume 372, Issue 9655, Pages 2031 - 2046, 13 December 2008 doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61869-3

Website: http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(08)61869-3/abstract [Subscription required]

### Integrating mental health into primary care. A global perspective

Michelle Funk, Gabriel Ivbijaro World Health Organization and World Organization of Family Doctors (Wonca) 2008 Available online PDF file [224p] at: http://www.who.int/mental\_health/policy/Mental%20health%20+%20primary%20care-%20final%20lowres%20140908.pdf

#### **Doctors, Dollars & Quality**

Health Affairs, doi: 10.1377/hlthaff.28.1.w91 - Published online December 4, 2008 The Child Development Index The Save the Children Fund 2008 Overall, child well-being as improved by 34% since 1990, but progress is slow. Leaders must consider how children are doing and how their decisions impact them. Download the full report The Child Development Index: Holding governments to account for children's wellbeing (PDF 228KB). Download the data The Child Development Index - data (.xls 143KB).

#### Health systems and the right to health: an assessment of 194 countries

Gunilla Backman MSc , Paul Hunt MJur , Rajat Khosla LLM , Camila Jaramillo-Strouss LLM , Belachew Mekuria Fikre LLM,Caroline Rumble MBChB , David Pevalin PhD , David Acurio Páez MPH , Mónica Armijos Pineda MA , Ariel Frisancho MHPPF , Duniska Tarco MD , Mitra Motlagh LLM , Dana Farcasanu MPH, Cristian Vladescu PhD

The Lancet released a special report on the right to health on 10 December 2008 International Human Rights Day, to mark the 60th anniversary of the Universal Website: www.thelancet.com [subscription required]

#### Green Paper on EU Workforce for Health now out for consultation

European Commission - December 2008 Website: http://ec.europa.eu/health/ph\_systems/workforce\_en.htm

#### World report on child injury prevention

World Health Organization 2008 - Joint WHO / UNICEF Report Available online as PDF file [232p.] at: http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2008/9789241563574 eng.pdf

### Is clinical prevention better than cure?

Barbara Starfield, Juan Gérvas Lancet 2008 Viewpoint www.thelancet.com Vol. 372 - December 6, 2008 Website: www.thelancet.com [Subscription required]

#### Medical devices: exploiting the potential in Europe

Eurohealth, volume 14, number 3, 2008: For more information: www.lse.ac.uk/lsehealth

#### Médicos murcianos de la escuela histological Espanola

Pedro Marset Campos (Editor). Editum, April 2008. La Introducción de la regiología en la región de Mrcrcia (1896-1936) Sáez, López, García y Marset. Murcia Editora Regional Ensayo, June 2007

### Dutch voices in a European tale - a history of public health in four chapters.

J. Mackenbach, 12 January 2009, Department of public health, Erasmus MC, Rotterdam, the Netherlands.

Italian journal of public health, volume 5, number 2, Summer 2008. Measuring needs: demand and offer of health care.

# 7. European Commission: update



- Health information: 2003 funded projects
   EMS-db EUROMEDSTAT-Database Outcomes
- Health determinants: Genetics and screening
   Europe needs to intensify and double cancer screening, concludes Commission report Press release
- Health determinants: Genetics and screening
   Overview of the current coverage of population-based screening programmes for breast, cervical and colorectal cancer across
   the EU MEMO
- Health information: Major and chronic diseases information sheets
   Cancer Recent developments
- Risk assessment: Scientific Committee on Health and Environmental Risks
   Opinions Chemicals under Reg.793/93 section updated
- Health determinants
   Mental health News section updated
- Health systems: Patient safety
   Proposal for a Council Recommendation on patient safety, including the prevention and control of healthcare associated
   infections Updated version
- Health determinants: Health and environment
   Thematic meeting on Healthy Environments Addressing respiratory disease, obesity and injuries through health promoting
   environments, Luxembourg, 28-29 January 2009
- Influenza: Influenza fact sheet Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A/(H5N1) by date of onset and country from January 2006 up to date Data as of 19 January 2009
- Influenza: Influenza fact sheet
   Confirmed human cases of avian influenza since 1997 sorted by subtype Data as of 19 January 2009
- Influenza: Influenza fact sheet Confirmed human cases of avian influenza A/(H5N1) since 2003 Data as of 19 January 2009
- Influenza: Influenza fact sheet
   Distribution H5N1 cases by age group up to date Data as of 19 January 2009
- Influenza: Influenza fact sheet
   Confirmed human cases of avian influenza since 1997 sorted by subtypes Data as of 19 January 2009 (flash map)
- Risk assessment: Scientific Committee on Health and Environmental Risks
   Scientific Committee opinion on the need for non-human primates in biomedical research, production and testing of products
   and devices E-News
- Health determinants: HELP For a life without tobacco campaign The first phase of the new "help 2.0" campaign has been launched
- Health determinants: Mental health
   Commission hosts presentation of UK Foresight Project Mental Capital and Wellbeing in Brussels, 22 January 2009 Read the
   agenda and watch the event online
- Health systems
   Health workforce Citizens' summary now available in 22 languages

#### Risk assessment: Event

Workshop on EMF and Health: Science and Policy to address public concerns, Brussels, 11-12 February 2009 Programme updated and new deadline for registration: 25 January 2009

- Health information: Diseases and conditions information sheets
   Alzheimer disease and other dementias Page updated
- Risk assessment: Scientific Committee on Consumer Products
   Opinions UV Filters section updated
- Risk assessment: Scientific Committee on Consumer Products
   Opinions Other substances section updated
- Risk assessment: Scientific Committee on Consumer Products Minutes of the 17th Plenary meeting of the Scientific Committee on Consumers Products (SCCP), Brussels, 30 September 2008
- Risk assessment: Scientific Committee on Emerging and Newly Identified Health Risks
   Opinions Corrigendum for 2 opinions
- Risk assessment: Scientific Committee on Consumer Products
   Opinions Hair Dyes section updated
- Health determinants: Nutrition and Physical Activity
   Events page updated
- Health determinants: Mental health
   A new Flash Eurobarometer on Mental Health of Children and Young People has been published
- Health determinants: Environment Health and environment Pages updated
- Health information
   Extreme weather conditions What's new section updated
- Health information: Diseases and conditions information sheets
   Cancer What's new section updated
- Health systems: Health workforce
   Conference to launch the Green Paper on the EU Workforce for Health, Brussels, 10 December 2008 Presentations
   available
- Newsletter: Health & Consumer Voice Newsletter on Food Safety, Health and Consumer Policy from Health and Consumer Protection DG Edition: January 2009
- Health determinants: Call for tender
   B-Brussels: call for tender SANCO/2008/C6/047 concerning the development and testing of combined text and picture
   health warnings for tobacco packages Prior information notice
- Risk assessment: Event
   2nd Annual Nanotechnology Safety for Success Dialogue Workshop, Brussels, 2-3 October 2008 Photos now available
- Risk Assessment Key documents
   Common guidelines on practical arrangements for the sharing of scientific data between the Scientific Committees and
   panels of European Agencies and the Scientific Committees of the Commission
- Threats to health Rare diseases Page updated
- Threats to health: Rare diseases
   Events Page updated

- Health information Developing European Union health indicators What's new section updated
- Programme 2003/2008 Executive Agency National Focal Points Updated
- Workshop on EMF and Health
   Workshop on EMF and Health: Science and Policy to address public concerns, Brussels, 11-12 February 2009 Venue
   Address Updated
- Health information: Developing European Union health indicators
   European Community Health Indicators (ECHI) Indicator Age dependency ratio updated
- Health information: Cancer
   Report from the Commission on the Implementation of the Council Recommendation of 2 December 2003 on Cancer
   Screening Available in 22 languages
- Health determinants: European Alcohol and Health Forum Alcohol Library Updated
- Health systems
   Health Workforce Green Paper now available in 22 languages
- Health determinants: European Alcohol and Health Forum
   Alcohol Library Updated
- Risk assessment: Event
   2nd Annual Nanotechnology Safety for Success Dialogue Workshop, 2-3 October 2008 Workshop report available
- Health information: Analysing and reporting on health EU Health reports under the Community Public Health Programme Page updated
- Health systems: Patient safety
   The Commission adopted a Communication and a proposal for a Council Recommendation on patient safety, including
   the prevention and control of healthcare associated infections Documents now available in 22 languages
- Health systems: Patient safety
   The Commission adopted a Communication and a proposal for a Council Recommendation on patient safety, including
   the prevention and control of healthcare associated infections
- Threats to health: Communicable diseases Healthcare associated infections Page updated
- Risk assessment: Event Workshop on EMF and Health: Science and Policy to address public concerns, Brussels, 11-12 February 2009 Page updated
- Threats to health: Organs
   Organ donation and transplantation. Policy actions at EU level Proposal for a Directive and Action Plan now available in 22
   languages
- Health Systems: Health Workforce
   The Commission adopted a Green paper on the EU Workforce for Health and launched the consultation
- **Open Health Forum: live web streaming (11 December 2008)** The Conference will be broadcast live. Read the programme and watch the event online
- Threats to health

The Commission adopts a proposal for a Directive on quality and safety of organ donation and transplantation and a 10 point action plan to work with Member States on strengthening organ donation and transplantation systems in Europe

Health determinants: Committee on National Alcohol Policy and Action
Third meeting of the Committee on National Alcohol Policy and Action, Luxembourg, 13-14 October 2008 Summary report

- Health information: Developing European Union health indicators
   European Community Health Indicators (ECHI) Crude Birth rate indicators updated
- Health information: Developing European Union health indicators
   European Community Health Indicators (ECHI) Perceived general health, prevalence indicator updated
- Health information: Developing European Union health indicators
   European Community Health Indicators (ECHI) Prevalence of any chronic illness indicator updated

# 8. European Centre for Diseases Control: Eurosurveillance

#### Eurosurveillance, Volume 13, Issue 50, 11 December 2008

RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

HIV/AIDS surveillance in Europe: update 2007 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19066

HIV among injecting drug users in Europe: increasing trends in the East http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?Articleld=19067

Anorectal lymphogranuloma venereum: the first two confirmed cases in Portugal http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19060

#### SURVEILLANCE AND OUTBREAK REPORTS

Syphilis epidemiology in Sweden: re-emergence since 2000 primarily due to spread among men who have sex with men http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19063

Reported cases of congenital syphilis in the French national hospital database http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19062

An international outbreak of Shiga toxin-producing Escherichia coli O157 infection due to lettuce, September – October 2007 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19065

MEETING REPORTS

Ethical and legal issues related to health access for migrant populations in the Euro-Mediterranean Area http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19061

NEWS

Concerted international response to control ongoing cholera epidemic in Zimbabwe http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19064

### Eurosurveillance, Volume 13, Issue 51, 18 December 2008

#### EDITORIALS

Malaria in travellers to Gambia http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19078

#### RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

Denmark: Botulism in an infant or infant botulism? http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19072

Cluster of imported malaria from Gambia in Finland – travellers do not listen to given advice http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19068

European cluster of imported falciparum malaria from Gambia http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?Articleld=19077

Investigations and control measures following a case of inhalation anthrax in East London in a drum maker and drummer, October 2008

http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19076

A food-borne outbreak of cryptosporidiosis among guests and staff at a hotel restaurant in Stockholm county, Sweden, September 2008

http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19071

#### SURVEILLANCE AND OUTBREAK REPORTS

Tuberculosis outbreak associated with a mosque: challenges of large scale contact tracing http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19069

Cohort study of an outbreak of viral gastroenteritis in a nursing home for elderly, Majorca, Spain, February 2008 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19070

#### LETTERS

Influenza vaccination coverage in England, 2000-2008 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19074

Authors' reply: Influenza vaccination coverage in the United Kingdom http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19075

NEWS

Erratum for Euro Surveill. 2008;13(36) http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19073

#### Eurosurveillance, volume 14, issue 1, 8 January 2009

#### EDITORIALS

Eurosurveillance achievements in 2008 and challenges for 2009 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19084

#### RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

Botulism in injecting drug users, Dublin, Ireland, November-December 2008 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19082

Imported aseptic meningitis due to Toscana virus acquired on the island of Elba, Italy, August 2008 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19079

A measles outbreak in Croatia, 2008 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19083

#### SURVEILLANCE AND OUTBREAK REPORTS

An outbreak of non-typeable MRSA within a residential care facility http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?Articleld=19080

#### MISCELLANEOUS

Eurosurveillance reviewers in 2008 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19085

Erratum for Euro Surveill. 2008;13(51) http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19081

#### Eurosurveillance, Volume 14, Issue 3, 22 January 2009

#### EDITORIALS

Hepatitis A in the European Union: responding to challenges related to new epidemiological patterns http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19101

#### RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

Increase in hepatitis A cases in the Czech Republic in 2008 – an update http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?Articleld=19091

Community-wide outbreak of hepatitis A in Latvia in 2008 – an update http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19092 Hepatitis A outbreak in a Roma village in eastern Slovakia, August-November 2008 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?Articleld=19093

Cluster of cases of hepatitis A with a travel history to Egypt, September-November 2008, France http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?Articleld=19094

Cluster of hepatitis A cases among travellers returning from Egypt, Belgium, September through November 2008 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19095

Cluster of hepatitis A cases among travellers returning from Egypt, Germany, September through November 2008 http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19096

Zoonotic infections in Europe in 2007: a summary of the EFSA-ECDC annual report http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19100

Start of the influenza season 2008-9 in Europe - increasing influenza activity moving from West to East dominated by A(H3N2) http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19097

MISCELLANEOUS

Authors' correction for Euro Surveill. 2009;14(2) http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19098

Erratum for Euro Surveill. 2009;13(42) http://www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=19099

# 9. WHO: new publications

# NEW PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY WHO - DECEMBER 2008 (2)

We are pleased to provide you with the list of WHO information products recently released. Please click on **Just published** 

You can also consult our information products catalogues in pdf format or select a subject catalogue from our e-commerce web site: WHO Catalogues

Please note that our new Autumn 2008 Catalogue of WHO Information Products is now available online:

Midwifery Education Modules. Second Edition

A set of 6 training manuals developed to equip midwives with essential life-saving skills.

Exposure Assessment of Microbiological Hazards in Food - Guidelines Exposure assessment is one of the four steps of microbiological risk assessment, which include hazard identification, exposure assessment, hazard characterization and risk characterization.

Anti-Tuberculosis Drug Resistance in the World. Fourth Global Report This fourth global report is based on information collected between 2002 and 2006 on 90 000 TB patients in 81 countries.

A Practical Handbook on the Pharmacovigilance of Antimalarial Medicines This handbook is a detailed manual giving a step by step approach to undertaking the pharmacovigilance of antimalarials.

Guidelines for the Programmatic Management of Drug-resistant Tuberculosis The guidelines offer updated recommendations for the diagnosis and management of drug-resistant tuberculosis in a variety of geographical, economic and social settings, and the recording of data that enables the monitoring and evaluation of programmes.

Operational Guidelines for the Management of Opioid Dependence in the South-East Asia Region These practical guidelines aim to assist physicians and drug treatment professionals in establishing and delivering evidencebased, good quality, effective OST services in South-East Asia.

Management of Common Health Problems of Drug Users

These clinical guidelines offer guidance on the provision of primary health care to drug users and focus on the clinical management of common medical problems associated with drug use, in particular, injecting drug use in the presence or absence of HIV infection.

Implications of SAFTA on Tobacco Trade and Public Health in the SAARC Region

This document lists ways in which trade in tobacco products can be managed under SAFTA in the context of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control.

Health Situation in the South-East Asia Region: 2001-2007

This publication presents the health situation in the Member States, as reflected by epidemiological data, primarily covering the period 2001-2007.

#### Health in Asia and the Pacific

This publication provides a narrative of many aspects of the current health situation in the Region, supported by the statistical data.

#### 2008 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic

Extensively illustrated with graphs and charts this biennial report presents concise but comprehensive summaries of major issues in the global AIDS response.

#### **BOOKS IN FRENCH**

#### Rapport sur l'épidémie mondiale de SIDA 2008

Largement illustré de graphiques, diagrammes et tableaux, ce rapport biennal présente des synthèses concises mais complètes des principaux aspects de la riposte mondiale au sida.

#### Considérations éthiques relative aux essais de méthodes biomédicales de prévention du VIH

Ce document propose des normes et peut servir de guide pour l'élaboration de directives nationales sur la conduite des essais de méthodes biomédicales de prévention du VIH.

#### Prévenir l'épuisement des dispensateurs de soins

Le présent document envisage la réponse susceptible d'être apportée à l'épuisement des dispensateurs de soins.

#### BOOKS IN SPANISH

#### El Uso de las pruebas rápidas para sífilis

En este práctico manual se proporciona una panorámica general de la utilización de pruebas rápidas contra la sífilis, su adquisición, transporte y almacenamiento.

#### Informe sobre la epidemia mundial de SIDA 2008

Este informe bianual, ilustrado ampliamente con gráficos y tablas, presenta resúmenes concisos pero integrales de los asuntos primordiales en la respuesta mundial al SIDA.

#### Consideraciones éticas en los ensayos biomédicos de prevención del VIH

Se sugieren criterios y procesos para configurar el desarrollo de pautas nacionales para llevar a cabo ensayos biomédicos de prevención del VIH.

#### Prevención del desgaste del cuidador

Este documento analiza cómo se puede evitar el desgaste del cuidador.